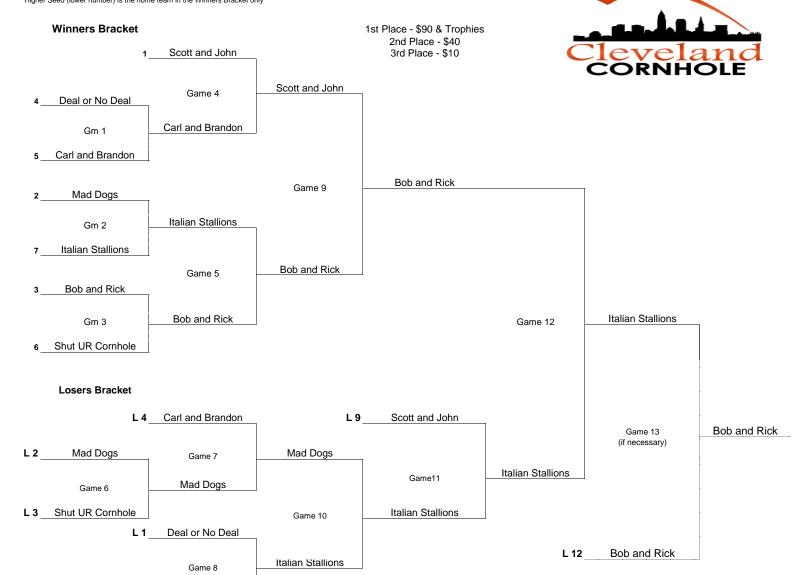


Higher Seed (lower number) is the home team in the Winners Bracket only



L 5 Italian Stallions